

Care and Education in Beyond-GDP

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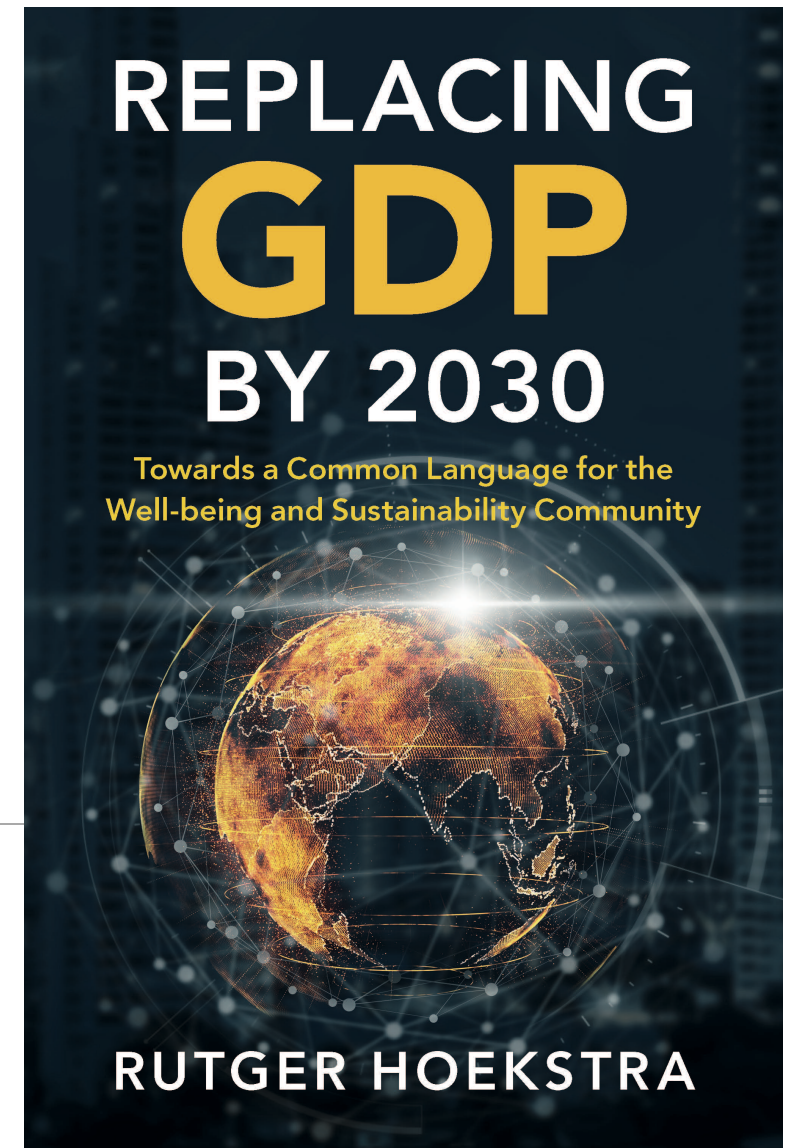
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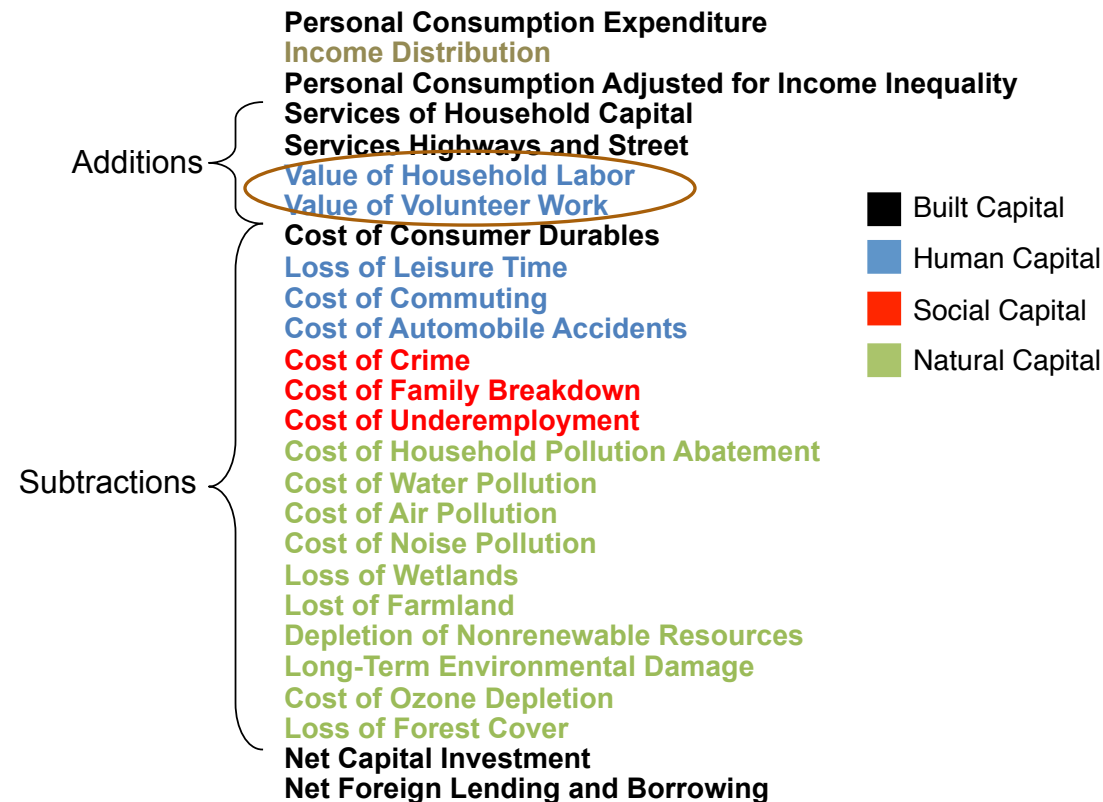


Genuine Progress Indicator



Source: Constanza et al, 2014.
Time to leave GDP behind. Nature

Genuine Progress Indicator (or ISEW) by Component



Beyond-GDP methodologies

	Index	Dashboard
Conceptual	Economic Methodology Genuine Progress Indicator (GPI)	Economic Methodology Stiglitz-Sen-Fitoussi Report (2009) Better Life Initiative (OECD)
	Psychological Methodology Subjective Wellbeing U-index	
Non-conceptual	SDG Index	Sustainable Development Goals (SDG)



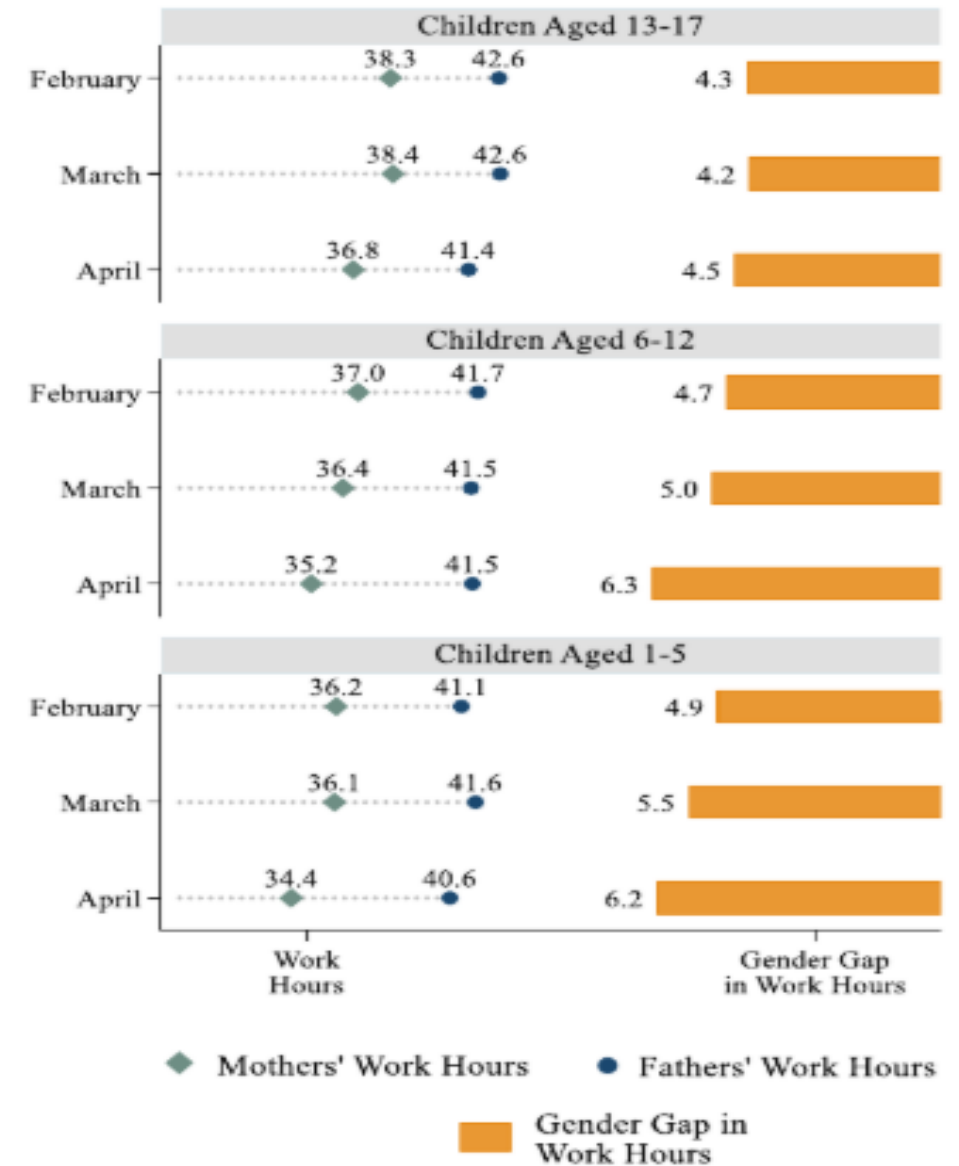
Kahneman & Krueger: National Time Use Accounts

Activities	Mean affect rating			Mean hours/ day
	Positive	Negative	Competent	
Intimate relations	5.10	0.36	4.57	0.2
Socializing	4.59	0.57	4.32	2.3
Relaxing	4.42	0.51	4.05	2.2
Pray/worship/meditate	4.35	0.59	4.45	0.4
Eating	4.34	0.59	4.12	2.2
Exercising	4.31	0.50	4.26	0.2
Watching TV	4.19	0.58	3.95	2.2
Shopping	3.95	0.74	4.26	0.4
Preparing food	3.93	0.69	4.20	1.1
On the phone	3.92	0.85	4.35	2.5
Napping	3.87	0.60	3.26	0.9
Taking care of my children	3.86	0.91	4.19	1.1
Computer/e-mail/Internet	3.81	0.80	4.57	1.9
Housework	3.73	0.77	4.23	1.1
Working	3.62	0.97	4.45	6.9
Commuting	3.45	0.89	4.09	1.6

COVID-19

- What Impact will COVID-19 have on gender issues?
- Use Big-data for cheaper time use measurement

FIGURE 1. Gender Gap in Hours Worked Among Married, Employed Parents



Caitlyn Collins, Liana Christin Landivar, Leah Ruppanner, William J. Scarborough. COVID-19 and the Gender Gap in Work Hours. *Gender, Work & Organization*, 2020; DOI: [10.1111/gwao.12506](https://doi.org/10.1111/gwao.12506)